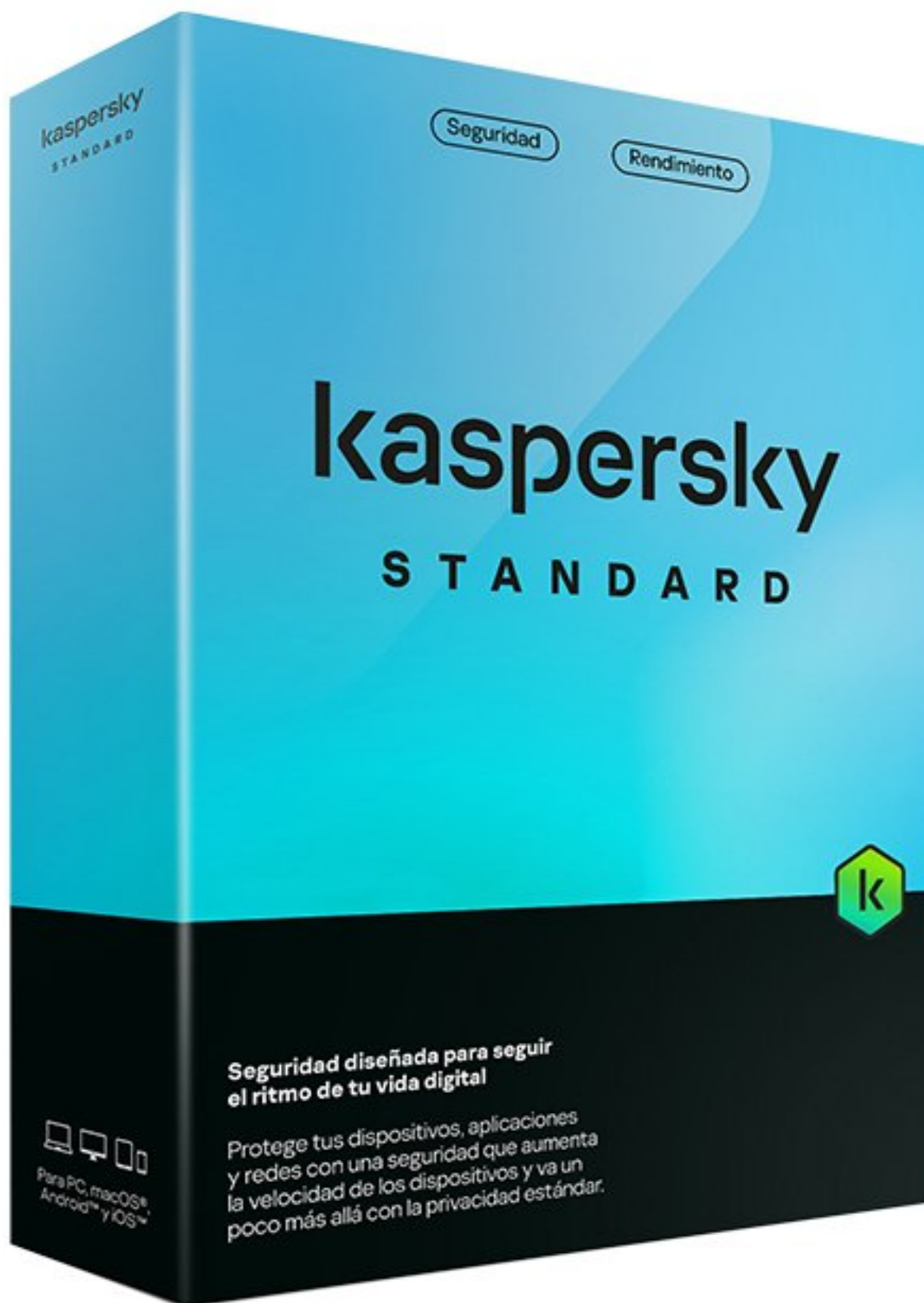


NEW!

OFERTA



EAN: 5056244916077



kaspersky